### Synergies in energy efficiency criteria and indoor environment quality in building certification systems

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LATVIAN SUSTAINABLE BUILDING COUNCIL

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# The broader picture

Global emissions discussion under UNFCCC

Montreal Protocol (1987)
Kyoto Protocol (1992)

□ Paris protocol (pending December, 2015)

The EU goals [20-20-20] EU Directives

National & local policies [Building codes, minimum requirements, standards, systems]

Goal – transformational goal towards sustainable low carbon pathway

# Systems

70% Typical Building Practices



20% Market Leaders



### Why5

CLIMATE CHANGE?

SAVINGS?

AIR QUALITY?

ENEGRY EFFICIENCY?

ENERGY INDEPENDENCE?

EDUCATION?

EQUALITY?

**BEAUTY**?

### HEALTH5

ENVIRONMENT?

**BIODIVERSITY?** 

**RESOURCE EFFICIENCY?** 

WATER SHORTAGE?

SELF SUFFICIENCY?

STRATEGIES?

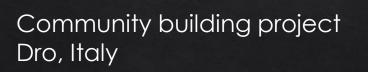
...

### Yes!

Environmental Accountability

### Sustainability

Economic Efficiency **Social** Equity But also ...





## Back to reality



LEED

# LEED [energy efficiency]

#### GENERATE ON-SITE RENEWABLE ENERGY:

Use photovoltaics, solar thermal, wind, and geothermal energy.

RENEWABLE ENERGY: Buy energy for building use from a Green-e certified power provider.

PURCHASE OFF-SITE

MEASURE AND VERIFY SYSTEMS: Monitor energy system performance to make improvements over time.

#### BUILD AND OPERATE AS DESIGNED: Verify through

commissioning that systems are installed and perform according to design intent.

#### CONSIDER ORIENTATION:

Orient building on east-west axis, minimize east-west glazing, and shade southern glazing to maximize passive solor heat gain, natural ventilation and daylighting.

DZ

#### **BE ENERGY EFFICIENT:**

Use energy efficient building envelope, comfort systems, lighting and equipment.

**REDUCE ENERGY DEMAND:** 

Green-e

Certificate

Use natural lighting, reduce plug loads and shift energy use to off-peak periods.



# LEED [indoor air quality]

PROMOTE GREEN BUILDING OPERATIONS: Use Best Management Practices to control outdoor air introduction and exhaust systems.

USE GREEN CONSTRUCTION PRACTICES: -Control spread of construction dust and protect building materials from moisture.  INTEGRATE PEST MANANGEMENT: Create a plan to prevent pests from entering and damaging the building.

SELECT APPROPRIATE MATERIALS: Use low-emitting materials, furniture and interior finishes to limit off-gassing.

> USE LIGHTING CONTROLS: Provide individual lighting controls to adjust to personal preference.

CONTROL THERMAL COMFORT: Provide user controls and consider user feedback in operations and maintenance.

. PROVIDE DAYLIGHTING AND VIEWS: Utilize natural light for optimal indoor lighting and provide views of scenery..



PRACTICE GREEN CLEANING: -Adopt a Green Cleaning Policy and use sustainable cleaning products and equipment.

REDUCE OR ELIMINATE CONTAMINATES: Protect the indoor environment from VOCs, CO2, particulates and tobacco smoke.

### LIVING BUILDING CHALLENGE [LBC]

### LBC [energy] = net positive energy

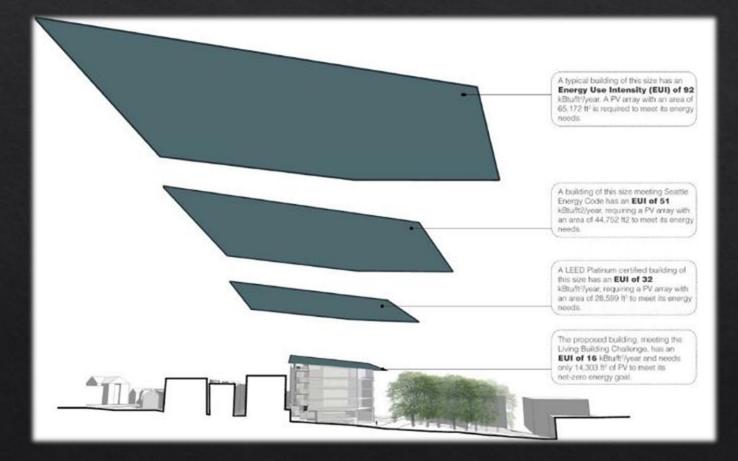


### 10 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>

Surpulus 90 793 kWh

Bullit centre, Seattle WA

### LBC [energy] = net positive energy

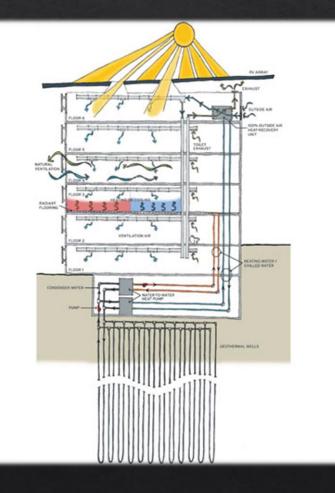


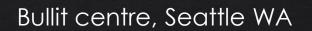
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### LBC [energy] = net positive energy





### LBC [healthy indoor environment]



# How it fits together

Government international responsibility

Society needs

Economy restrictions

**Environmental Protection** 

Innovation

Business

# Our answer...

# [existing building stock]





### **KEY POINTS**



Timeline 2 years

Goal national renovation strategies in 2017

Partners Latvia, Spain, UK, Czech Republic, Croatia, Ireland, Turkey, Italy, Slovenia, Sweden, Romania, Bulgaria, Finland, Slovakia

Means

- collaborative platform
- stakeholder engagement
- national priorities
- knowledge transfer

### Milestones in 2 months

- stakeholder mapping
- barriers & initiatives review

### **OVERVIEW**







Mapping the existing landscape (key stakeholders, initiatives, expertise).



### PHASE 2

Designing a collaborative community process to strategically build upon and strengthen the existing landscape.

### PHASE 3

Hosting the collaborative community process, inputting into v2.0 national renovation strategies and generating the buy in to deliver them.



#### THE INNOVATION INCUBATOR

Shaping project concepts on Financial Innovation, Business Model Innovation, Public Sector, Innovation, Behavioural Innovation, for launch within the BUILD UPON community.



### **GET INVOLVED**



# More info

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