Future trends, advanced control technologies

REHVA Seminar – ISH 2017

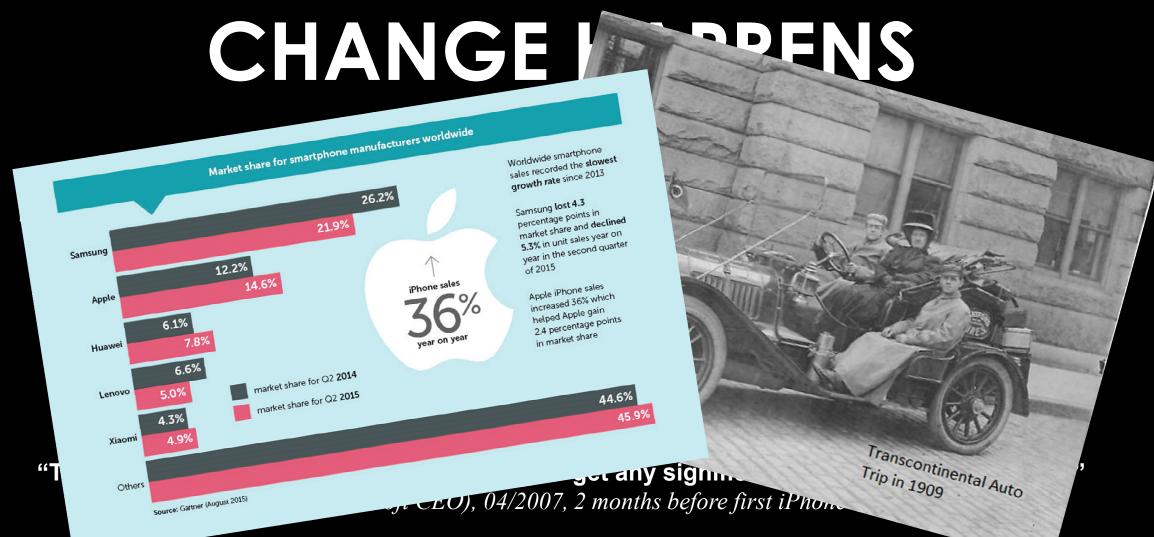


### CHANGE HAPPENS



... are you ready?





"I predict the Internet will soon go spectacularly supernova and in 1996 catastrophically conapse."

Robert Metcalfe, Inventor of Ethernet, 1995











### INTERNET OF THINGS

Capabilities of Objects and Systems

- Embedded: integration into human environment
- Context awareness: perception of the user's situational context
- Personalization: tailored to the user's needs
- Adaptability: changes depending on requirement
- Anticipation: foresees the user's request



### **APPLICATIONS**

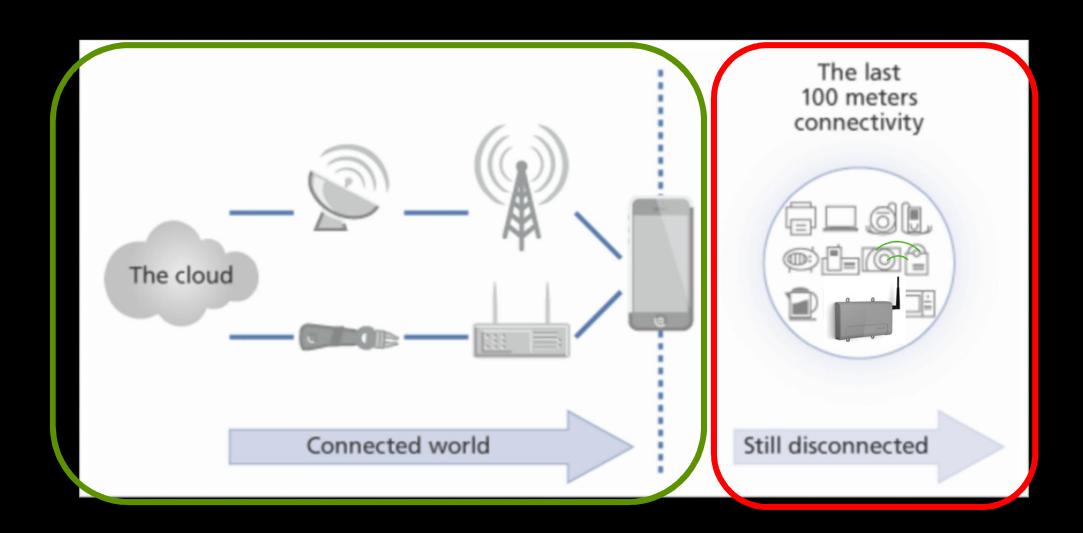


Advantages of a Smart Home	Disadvantages of a Smart Home
Energy Conservation 59%	Concern about Privacy  34%
More Comfort in Everyday Life 57%	Devices are too Expensive  31%
Burglary Protection 47%	Automation is scary  26%
Technically Up-to-date 16%	Fear of Hackers  23%
Appreciation of Property  14%	Not mature technology  14%

**Source:** Increase from the year 2015

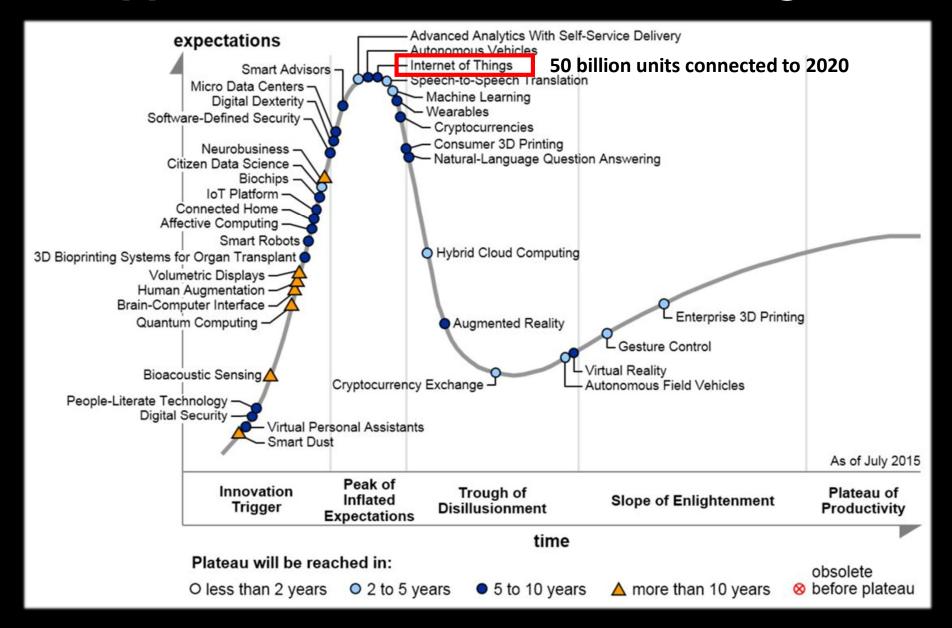
### loT in buildings





### Hype-Curve for new technologies

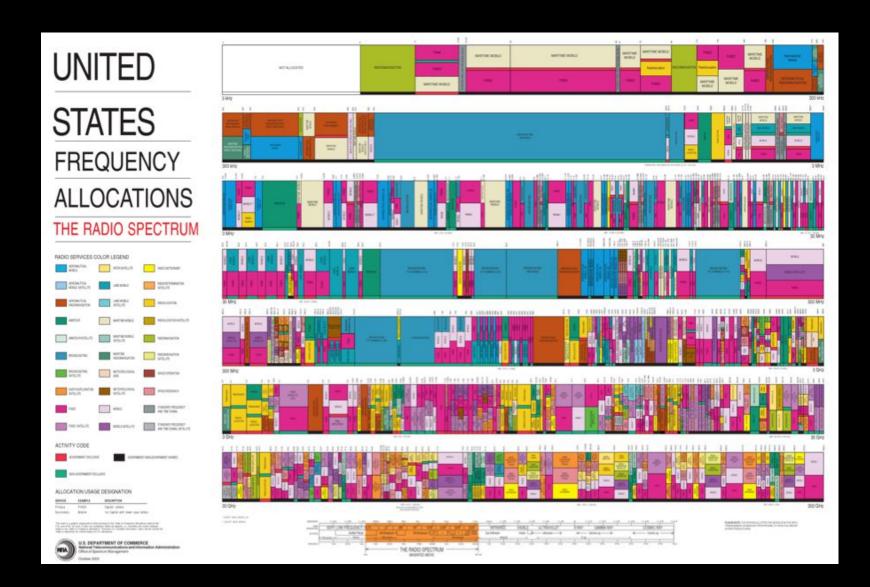








#### Wireless Technology – Worlds most expensive asset





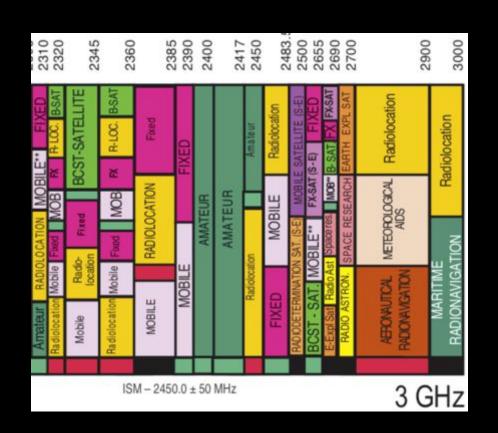
#### Wireless Technology – 2,4 GHz worldwide license free band

#### And 2.4GHz is brilliant...

 It's a worldwide license free band, meaning that anyone can use it.

#### But there's a problem...

 it's a worldwide license free band, which means that EVERYONE can use it!





# Frequencies – we are not alone







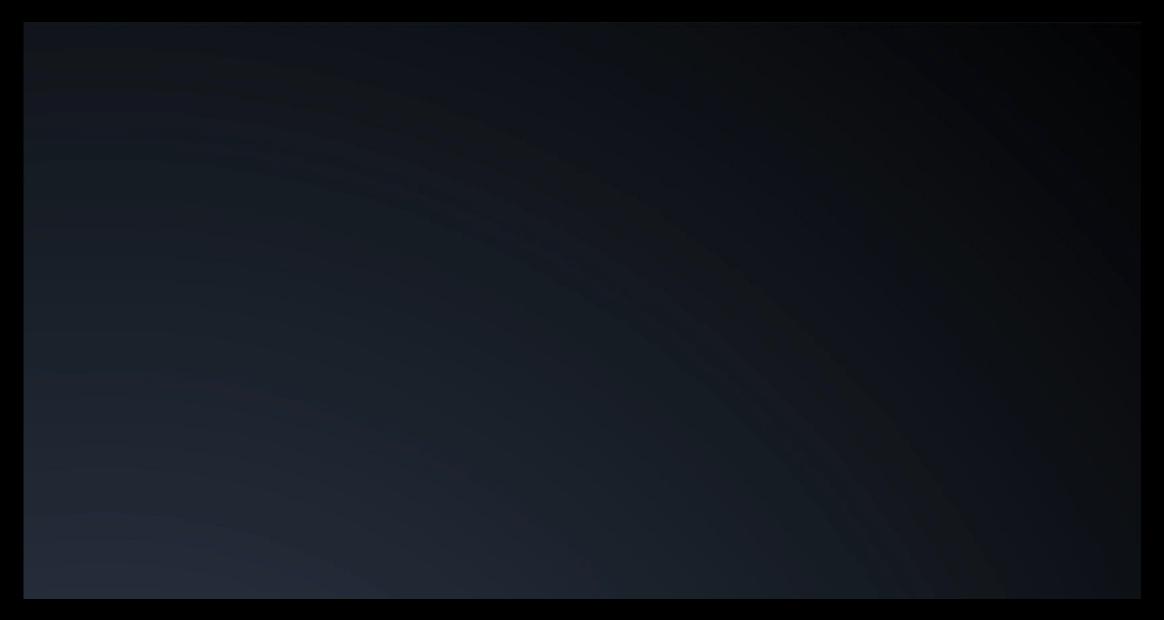


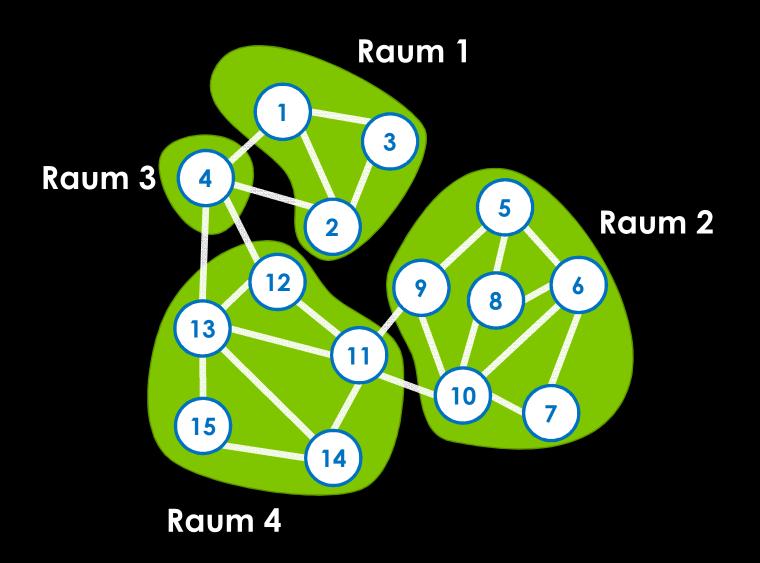




### Frequency Shift



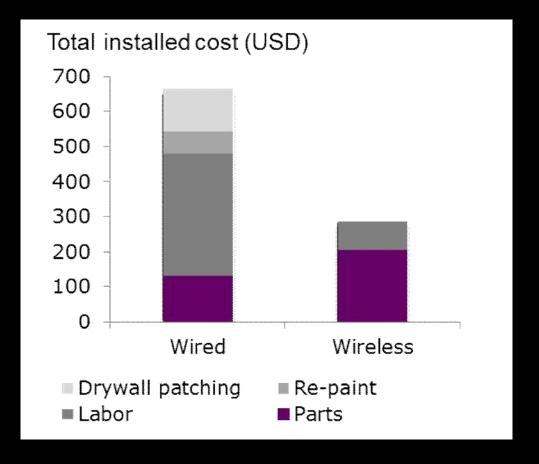














### Wireless communication gives significant lower cost for:

- Installation
- Commission

#### More flexible:

- Installation
- Application



### Radiation - Practical example

**Mobiltelefon** 6 W 0,01 m



Wifi-router
0,1 W
1 m
Continuous traffic

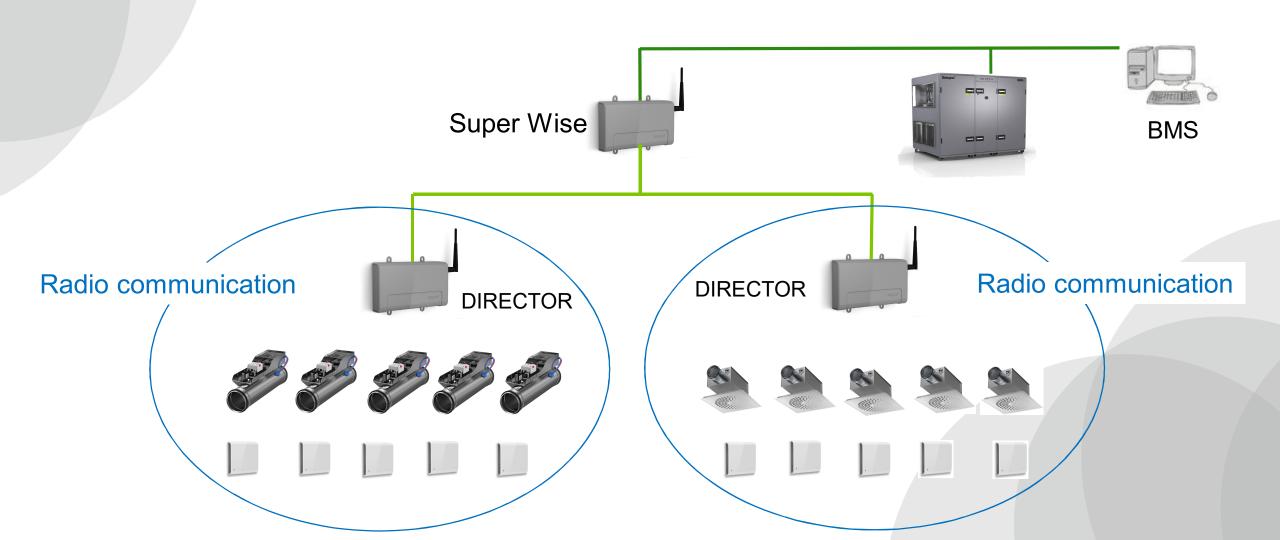


WISE-node 0,05 W 1 m 1 s trafik / minute A mobile talk for 2½ minutes is equivalent to:

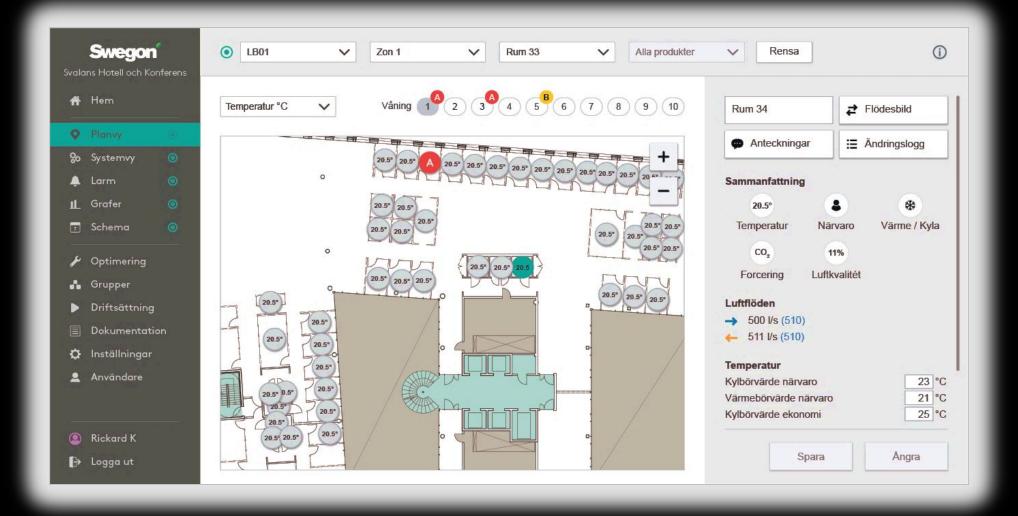
150 000 minutes of exposure to Wifi-router90 000 000 minutes of exposure to the WISE-nod



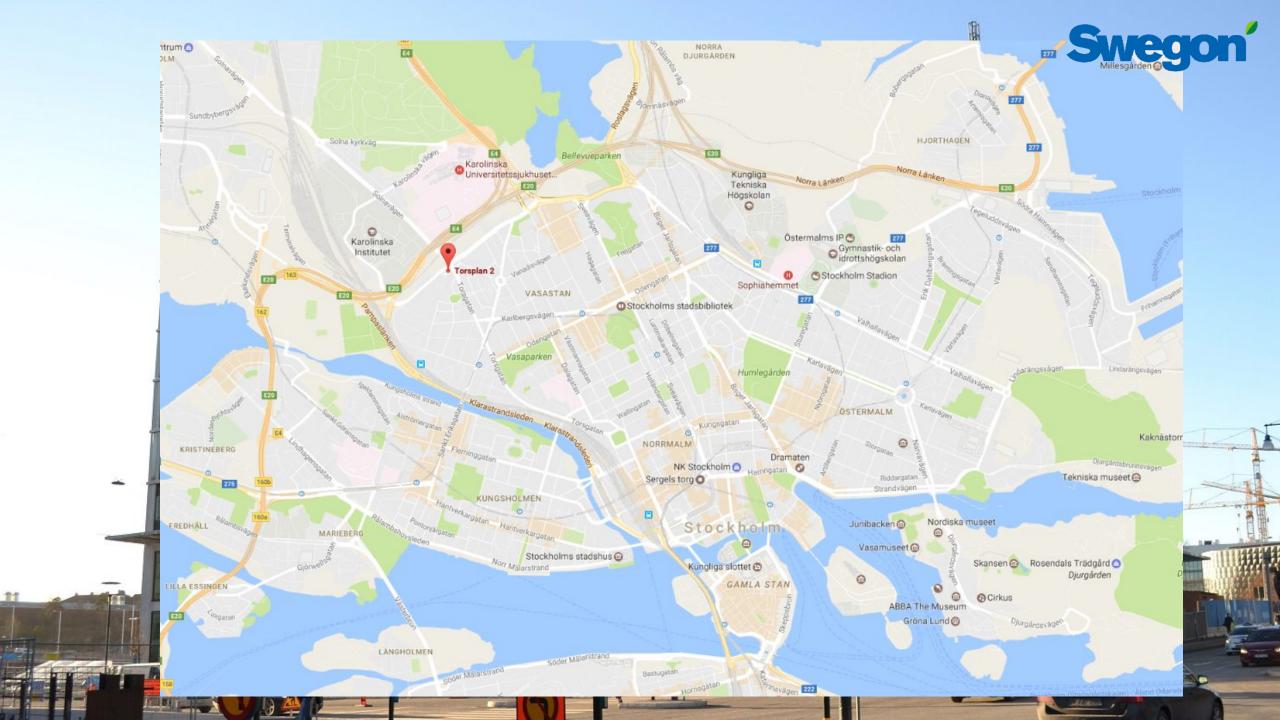
### **New Wise - Topology**















## What about radiation? Aren't there huge health risks with this?

- There are no scientifically based evidence about any health risks related to exposure of radio waves from wireless computer networks.
- The Swedish Radiation Safety Authority has measured the exposure to radio waves in school environments. The result from these measurements shows that the exposure is very low, less than one hundred thousandth of what is necessary to cause a proven health effect
- Even so, we took this into consideration when designing the system so that:
  - The system is transmitting with low power output but enables reliable communication by using a technology that makes the system "good at listening
  - The system is on average only transmitting every thirty seconds, when information is transferred and with no transmission in between









SCENIHR health effects from emf/rf

Scientific Committees